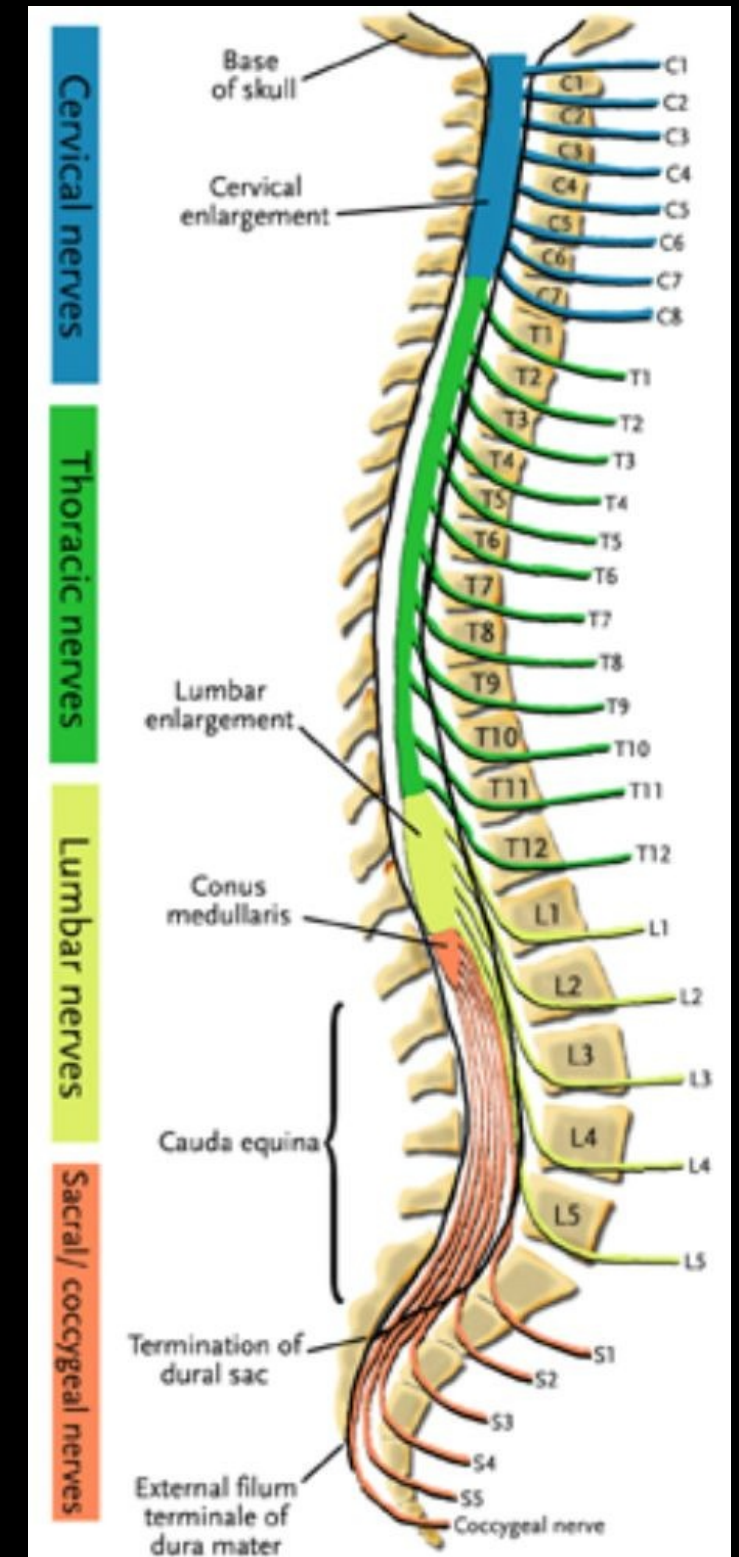
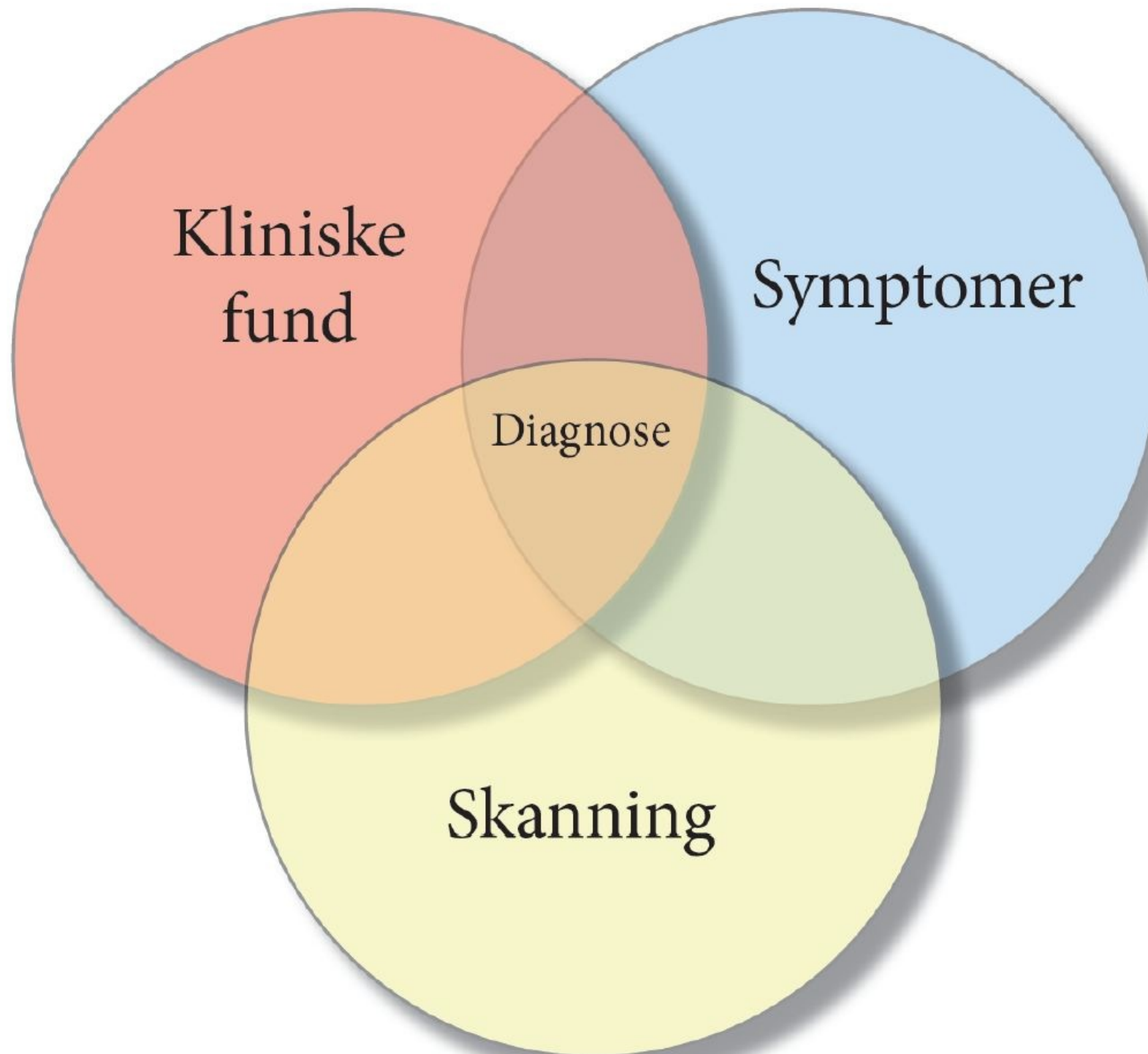
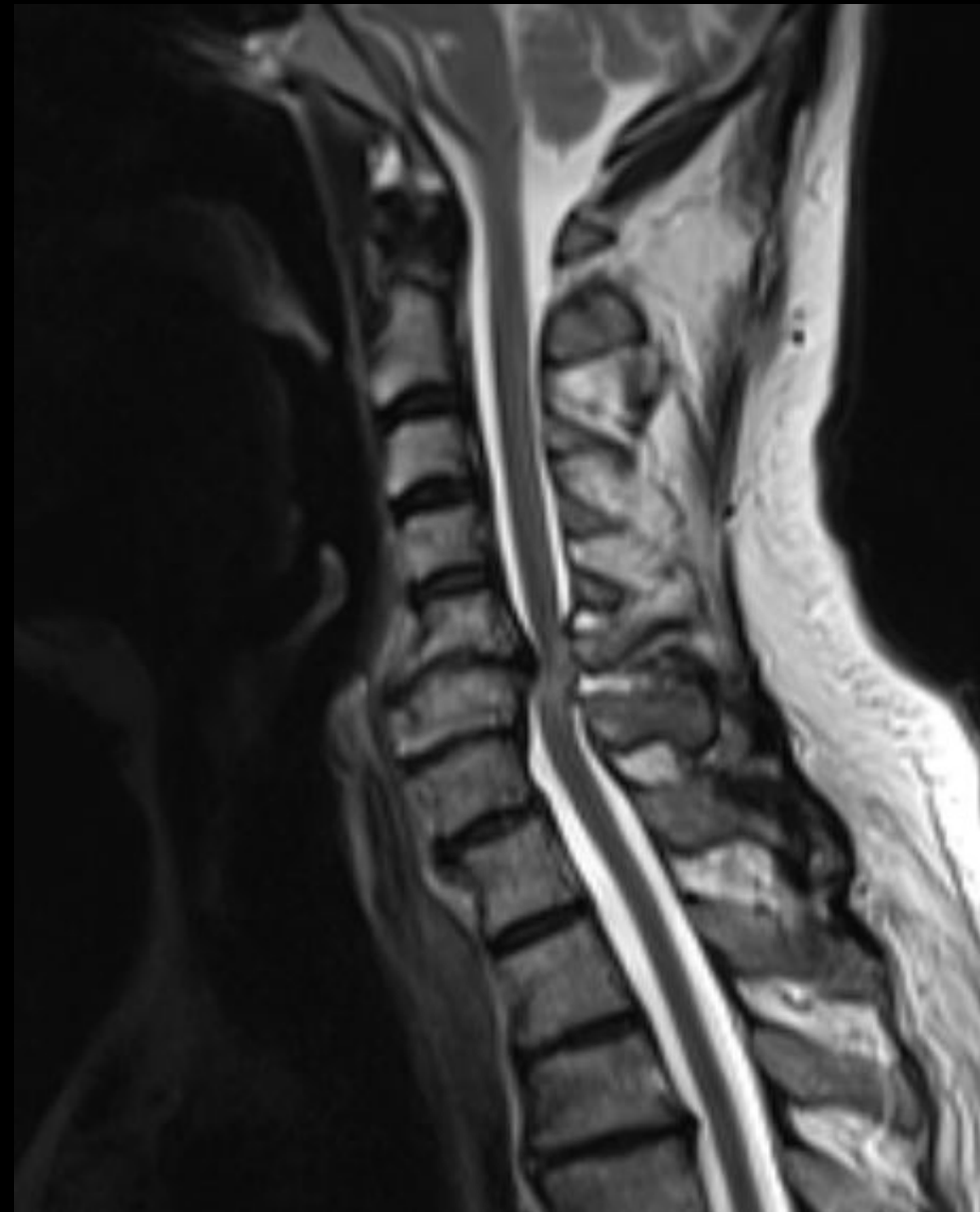


Den kliniske diagnose

Hvor sidder læsionen i nervesystemet?



Cervikale problemstillinger



Journalen I

- Henvisningsårsag
- Allergier: Penicillin
- Dispositioner: Ryg?
- Ekspositioner: MRSA?
- Tidligere
- Socialt
- Tobak & alkohol

Journalen II

- Aktuelt
- Øvrigt
- Medicin
- Objektivt
- Konklusion
- Diagnoser
- Risikovurdering
- Plan
- Alment
- Caput
- Columna cervicalis
- Overekstremiteter
- Columna thoracalis
- Cardiopulmonalt
- Truncus, abdomen
- Columna lumbalis
- Underekstremiteter
- Eksploratio rectalis

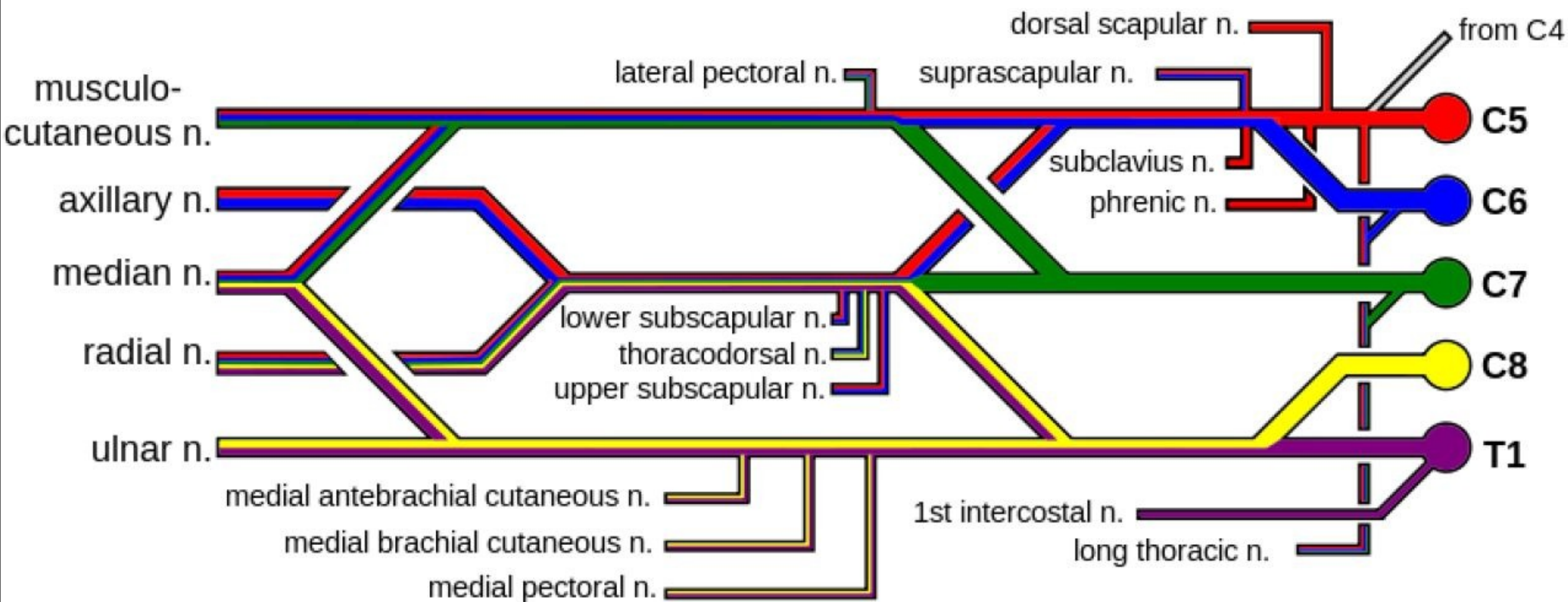
Aktuelle patient

- Diagnose-liste

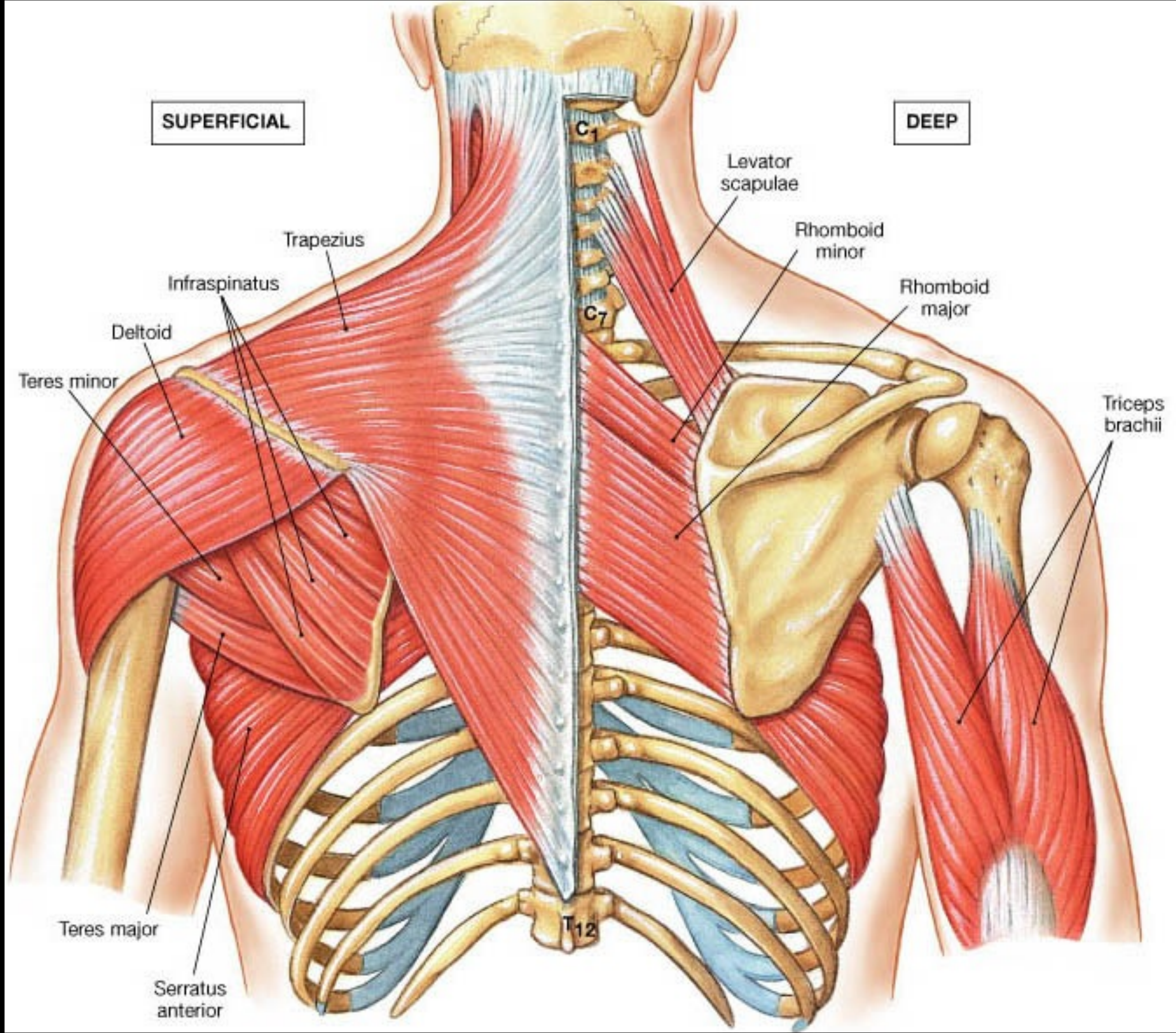
FMK-ONLINE.DK

Problemstillinger

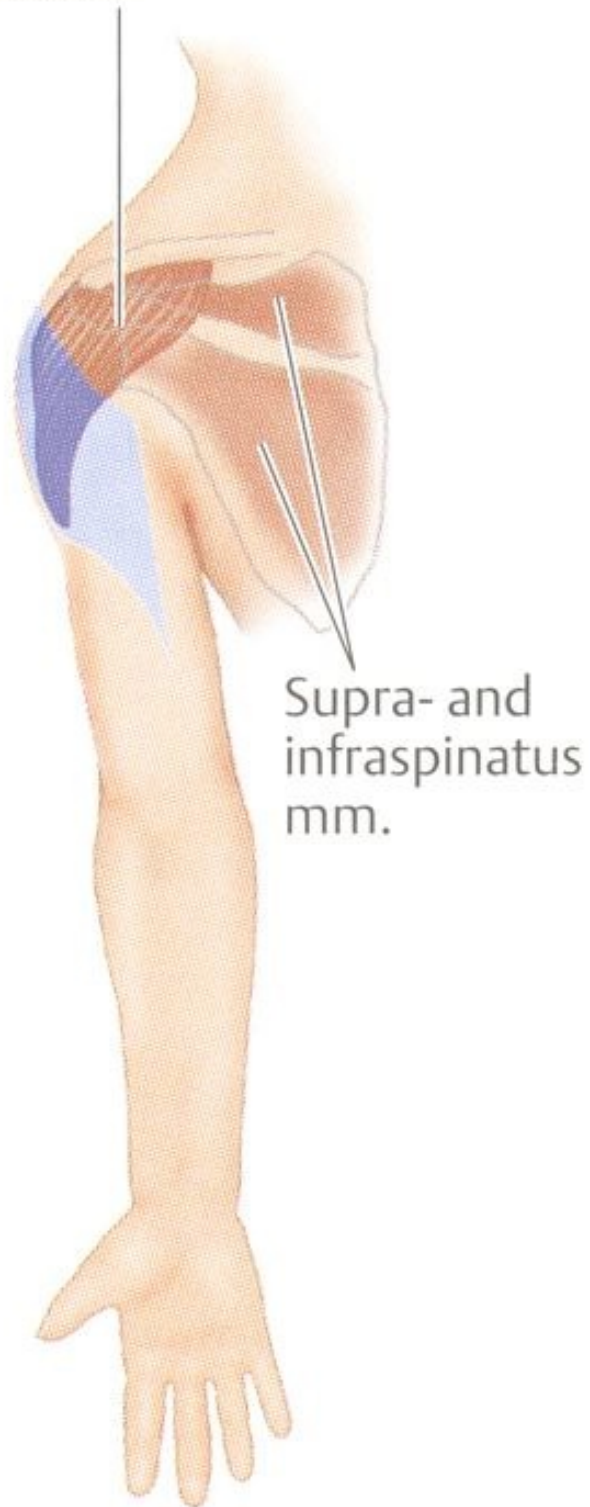
- Akut?
- Smerter
- Muskelkraft og ROM
- Sensibilitet
- Reflekser



Muskel	Nerve	Segment
Deltoideus	Axil.	C5, C6
Biceps (albueflexion)	Musculocutaneus	C5 , C6
Extensor Carpi (håndledsext.)	Radialis	C5, C6 , C7, C8
Triceps (albueext.)	Radialis	C6, C7 , C8, T1
Flex. Digitorum Profundus (yd. 3. fing.)	Medianus	C7, C8 , T1
Abductor Digiti Minimi	Ulnaris	C8, T1

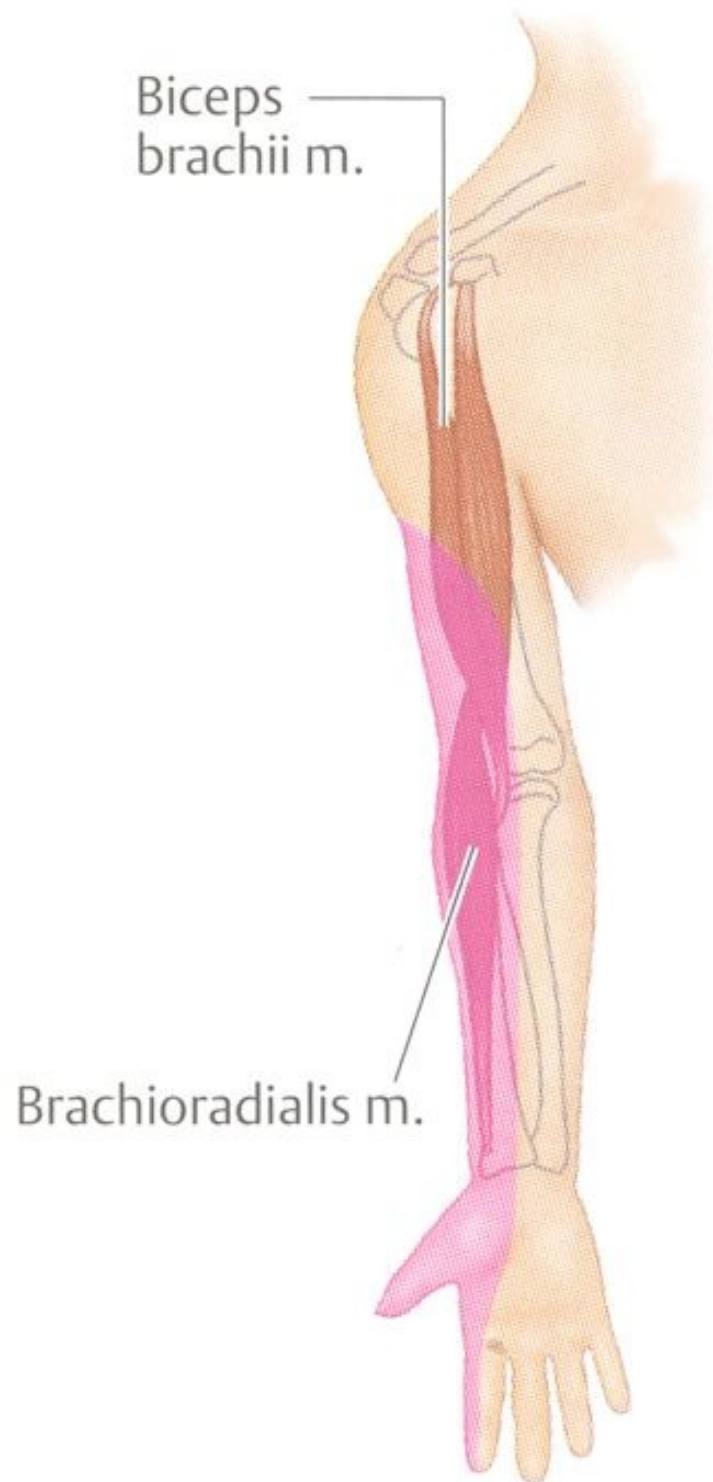


Deltoid m.



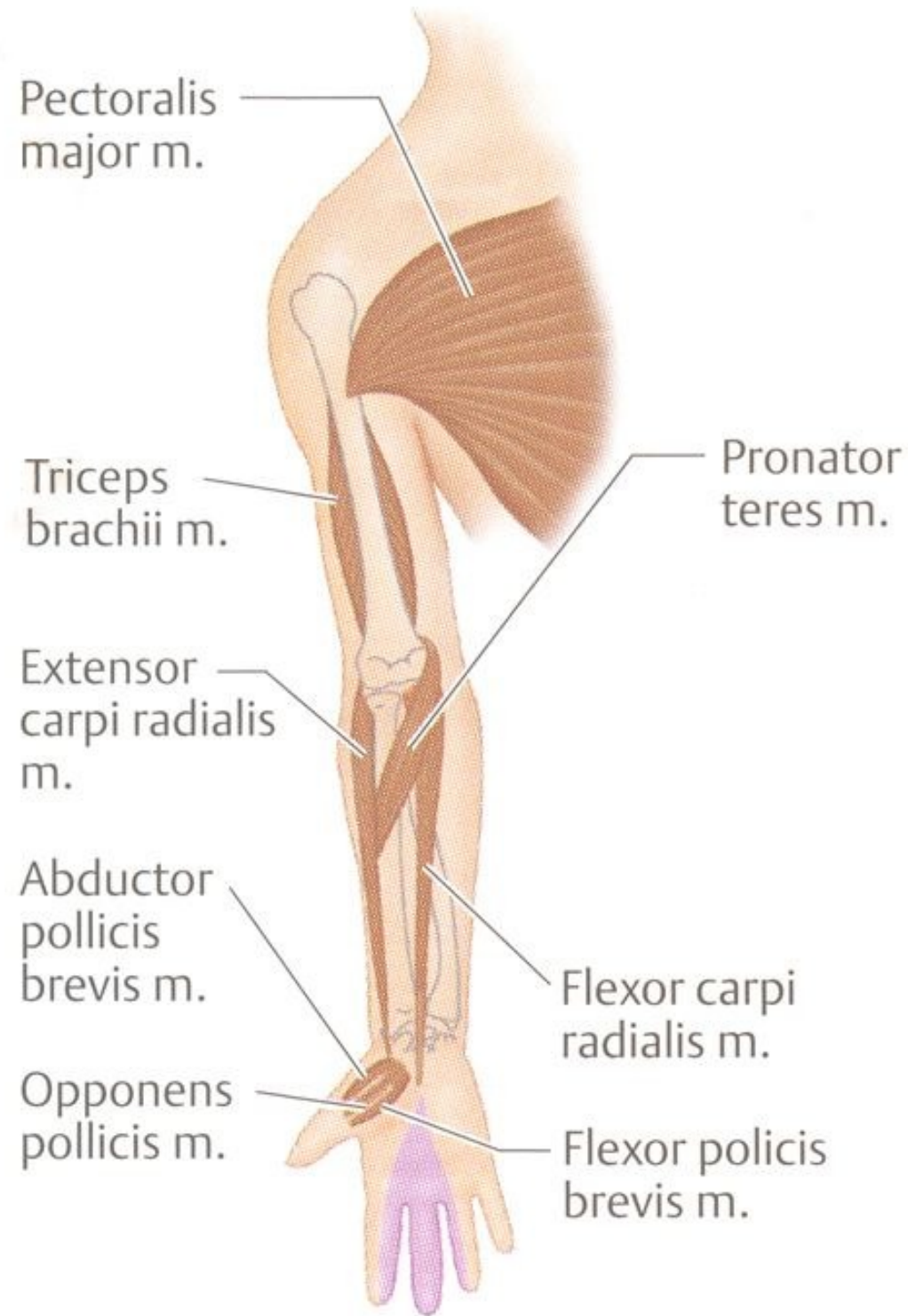
C5
(Dermatome: blue)

Biceps brachii m.



C6
(Dermatome: dark red)

Pectoralis major m.



C7
(Dermatome: violet)

Myelopati?

- Tetraparese
- Babinski
- Klonus
- Hyperrefleksi
- Hoffman
- Sensibilitetsgrænse



Radialis

Spolebensnerven

Saturday night palsy (alkohol)

Honeymoon palsy

Crutch palsy (krykke)

Humerusfraktur

Drophånd (håndled) samt
fingerextensionsparese

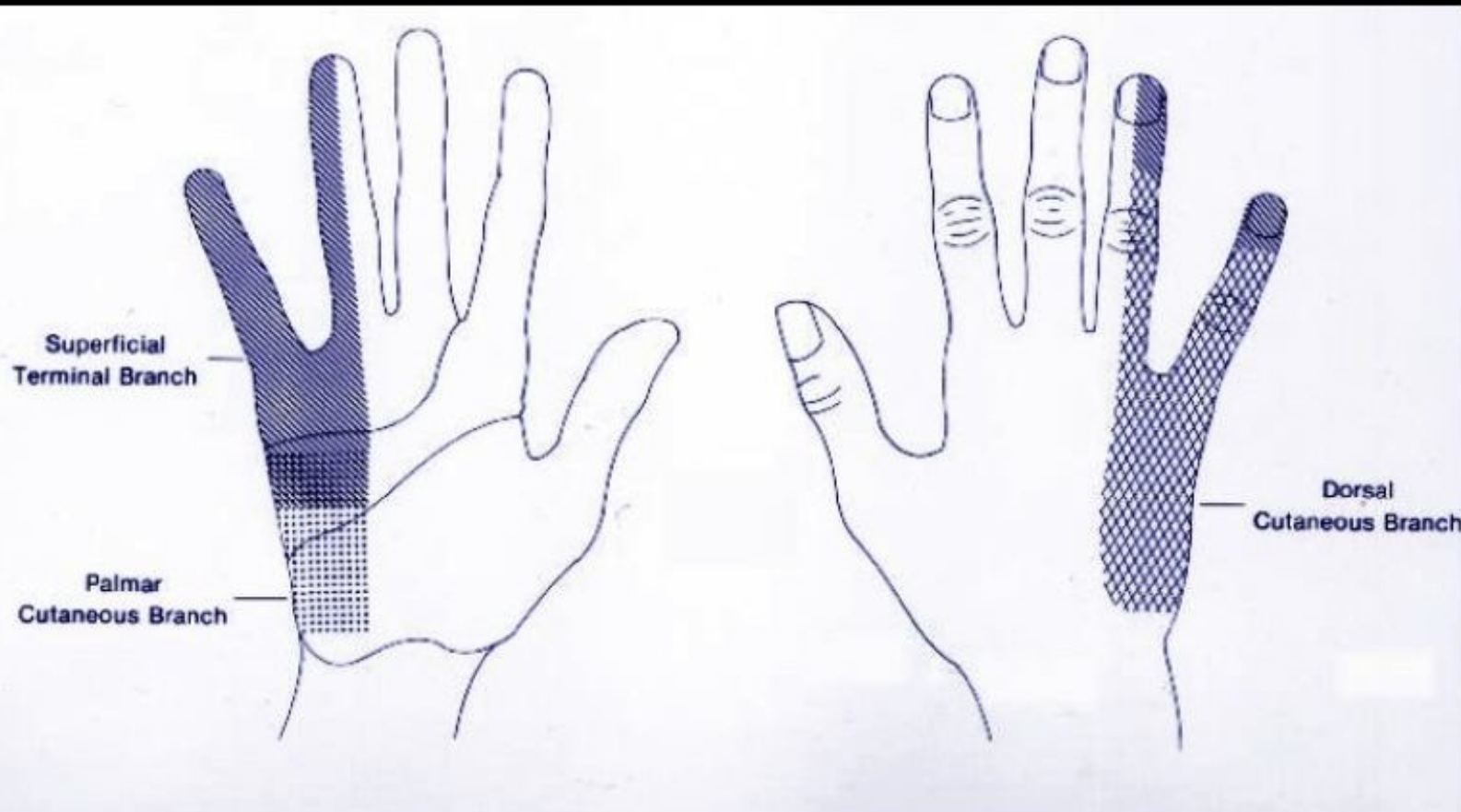
Mgl Hitch hike sign (tommel op)

Evt. tricepsparese (axilkompression)

God prognose, EMG efter 3 uger
Skinne + FYS

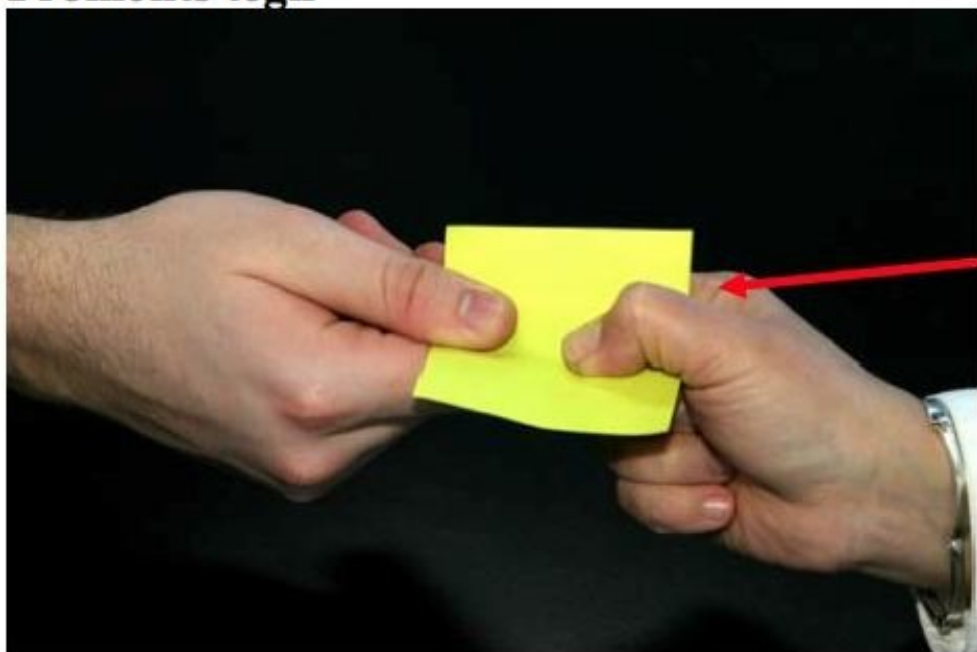


Ulnariskompression



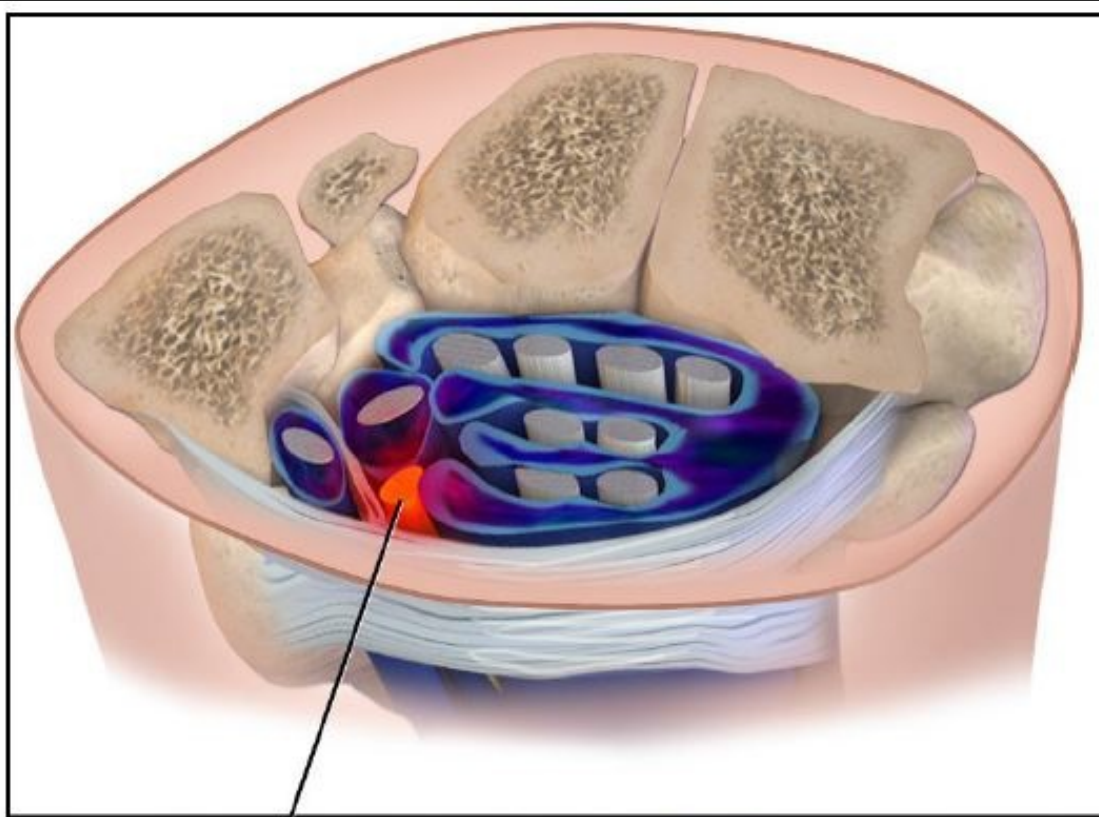
- Mediale epikondyl, Tinel's tegn
- Smerter 4+5 finger
- Duchennes tegn: klohånd
- Froments tegn: tommelflex ved pincetgreb
- Wartenburgs tegn: abduceret lillefinger

Froments tegn



positiv



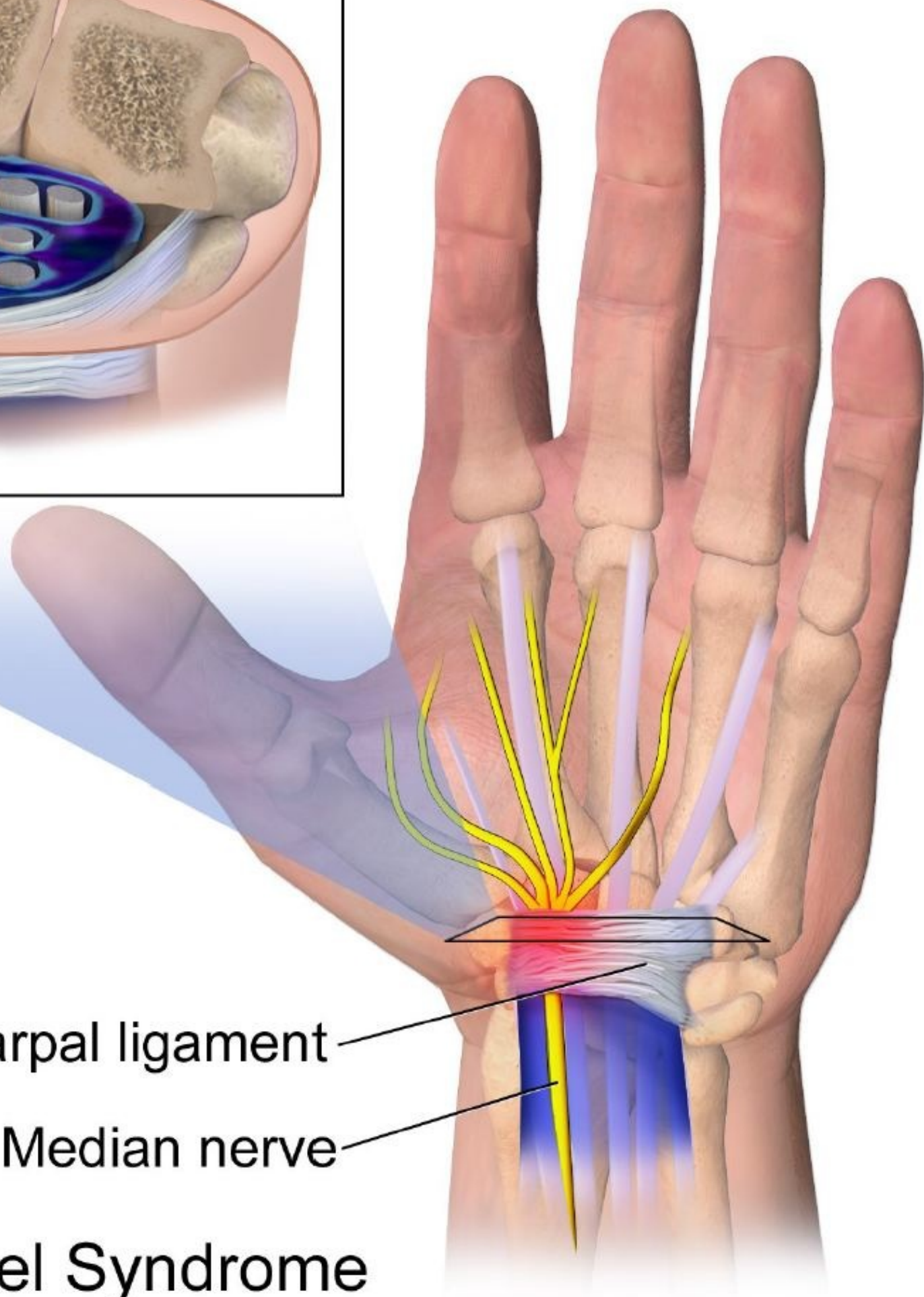


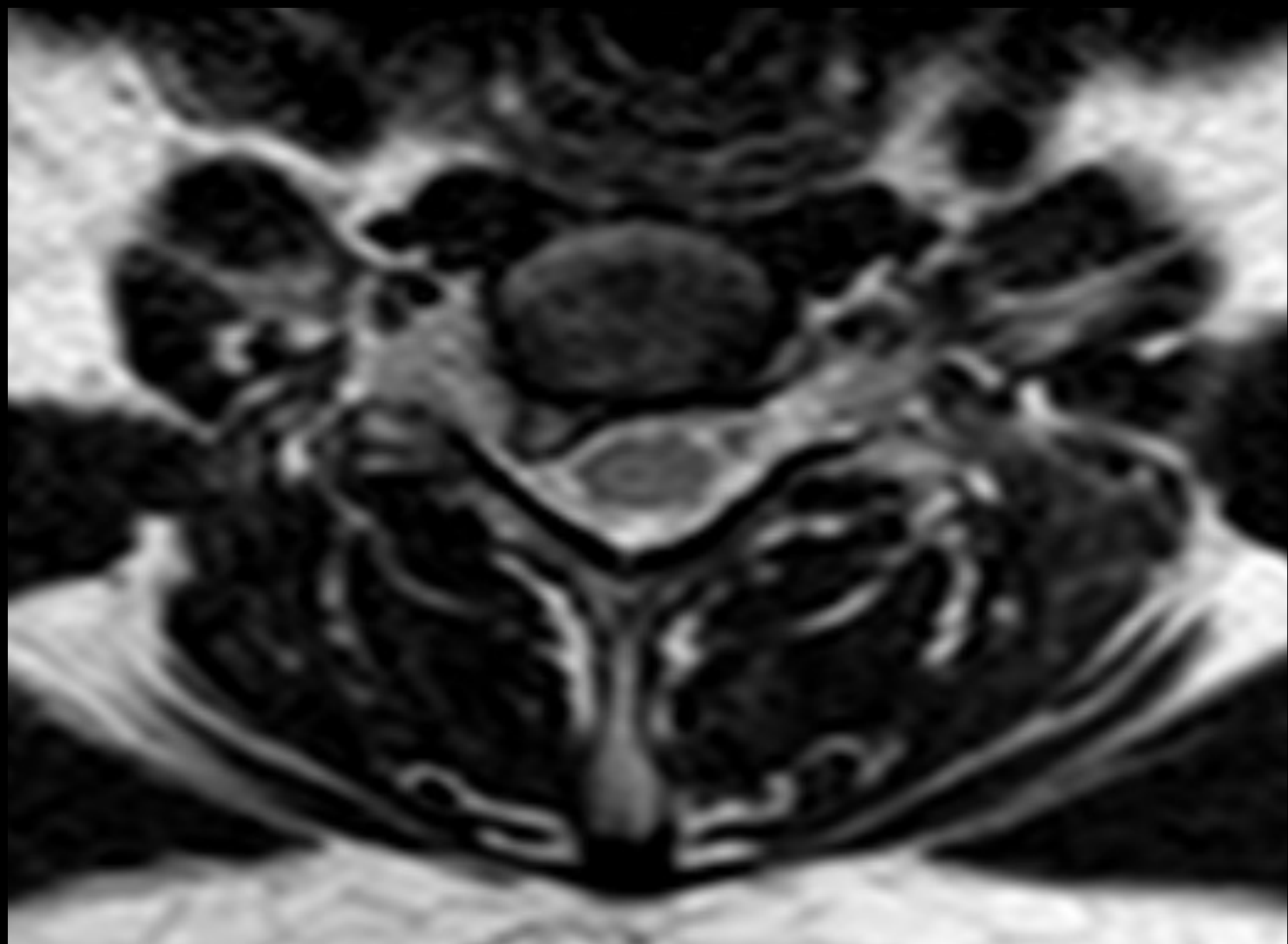
Compressed
nerve

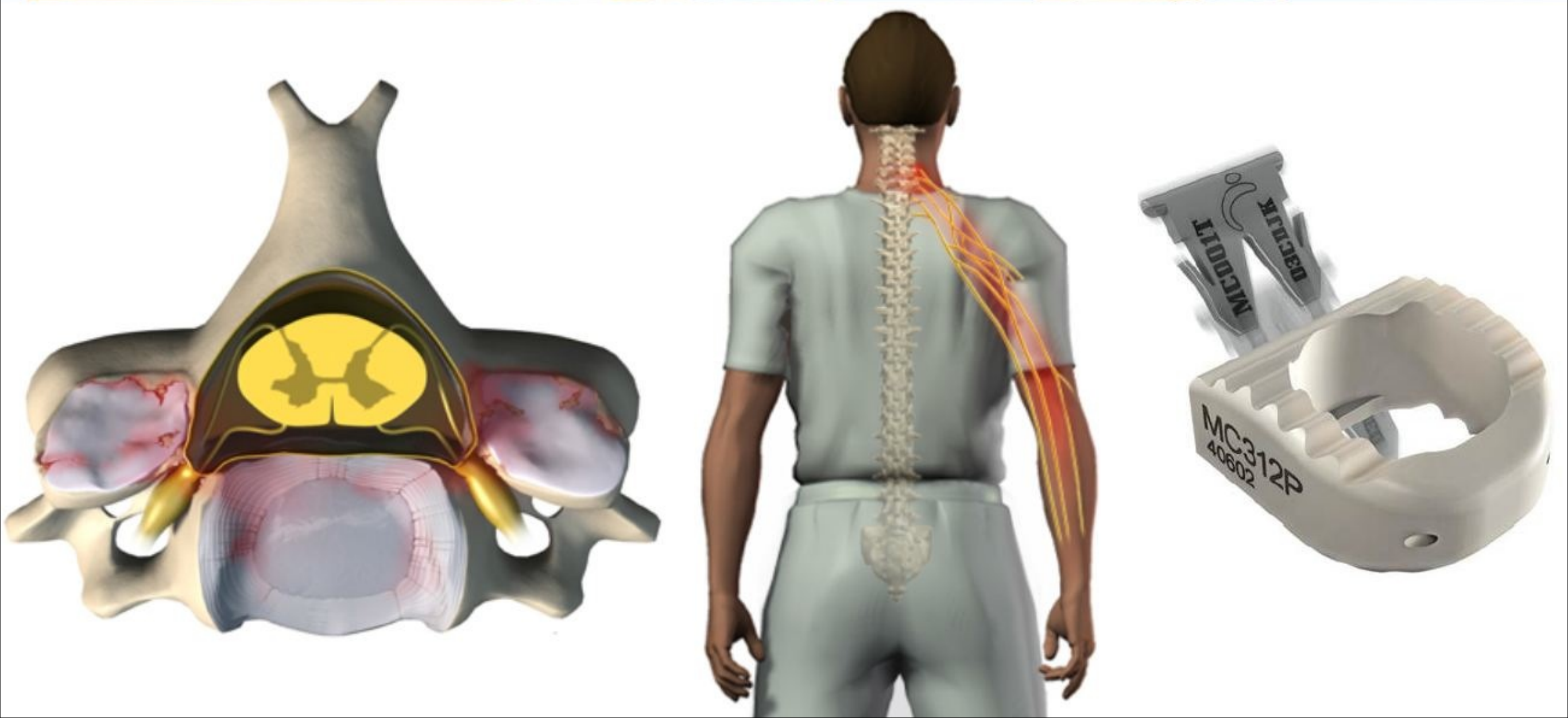
Carpal ligament

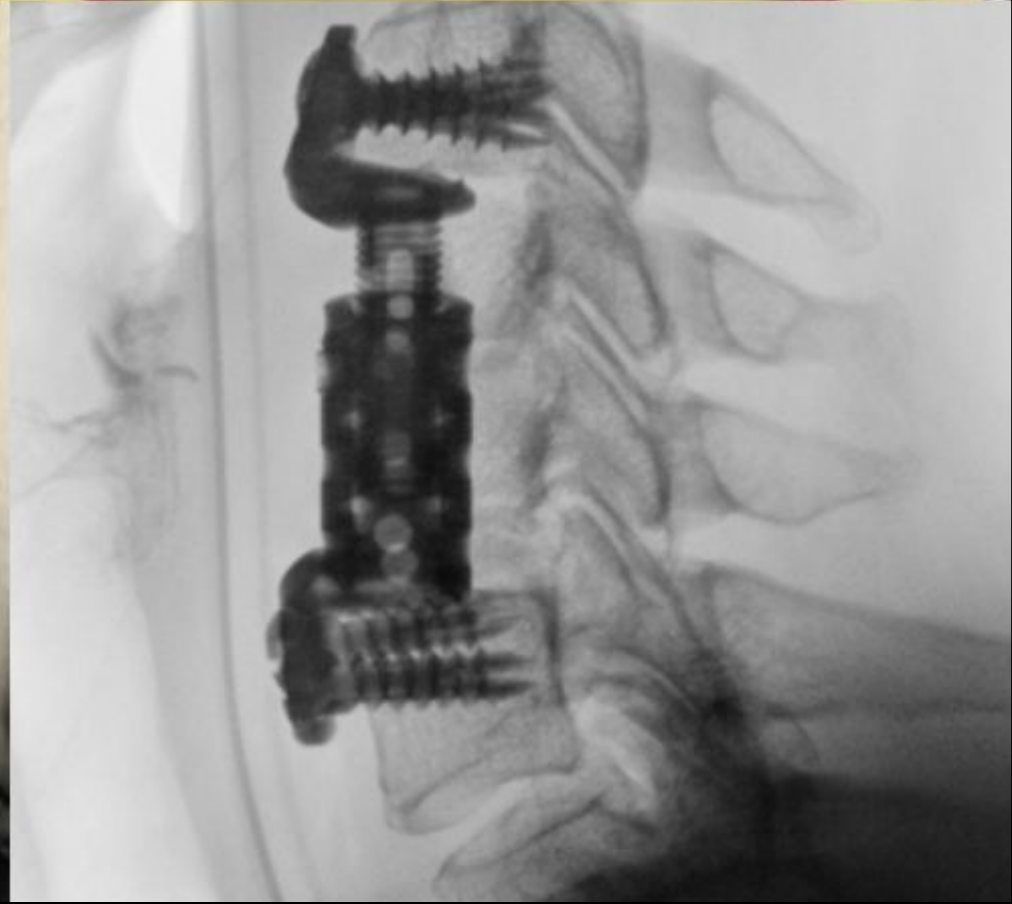
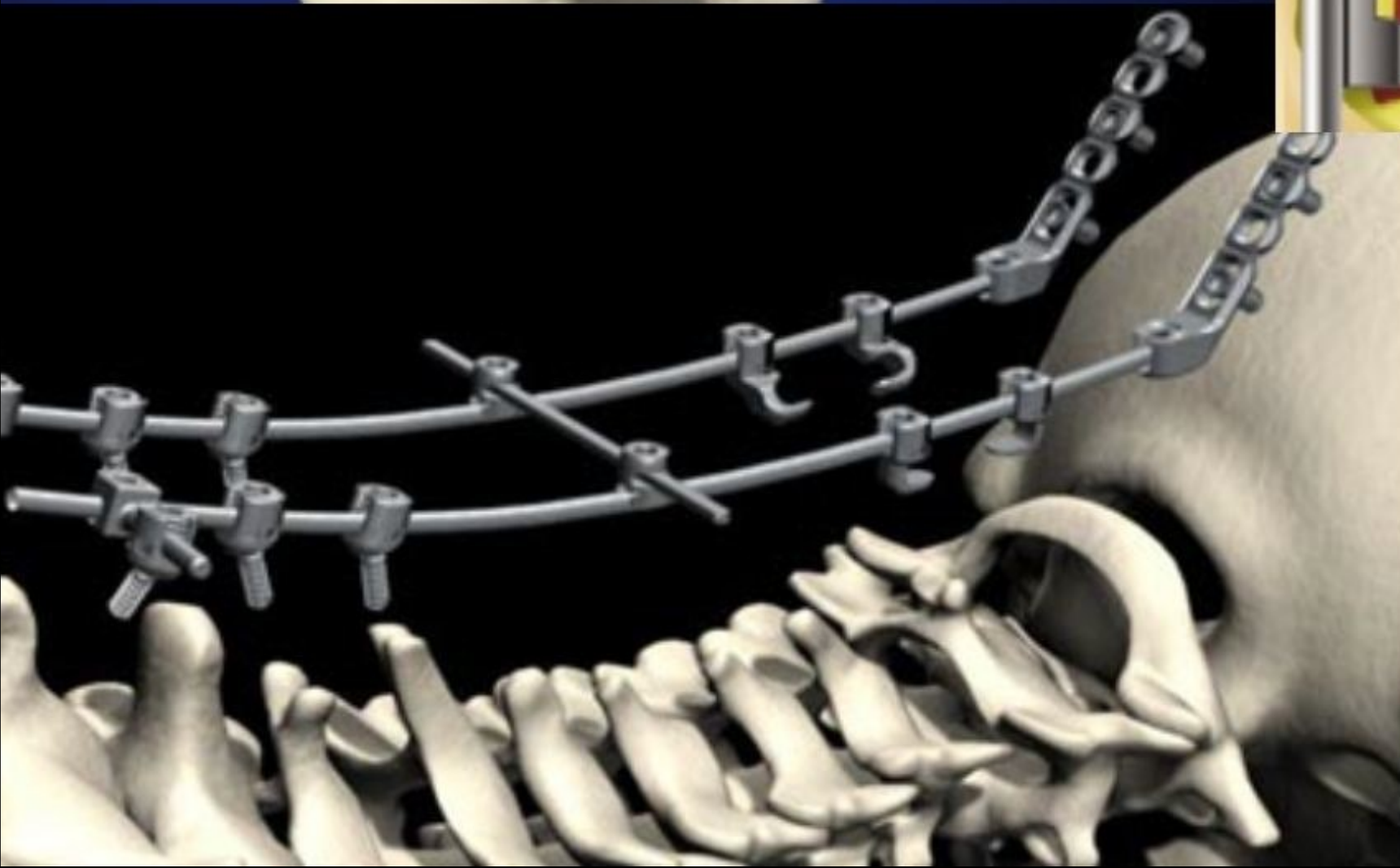
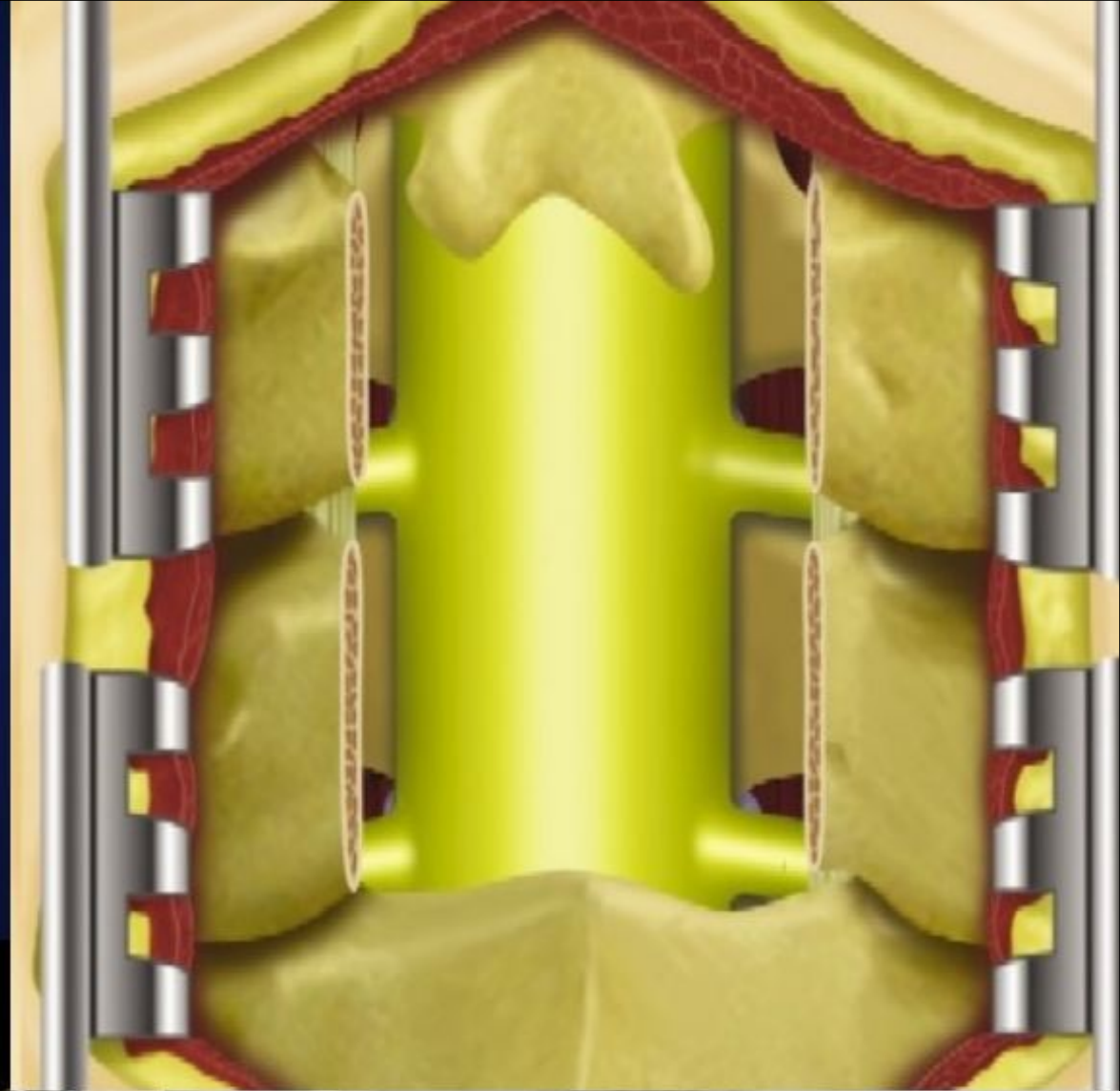
Median nerve

Carpal Tunnel Syndrome

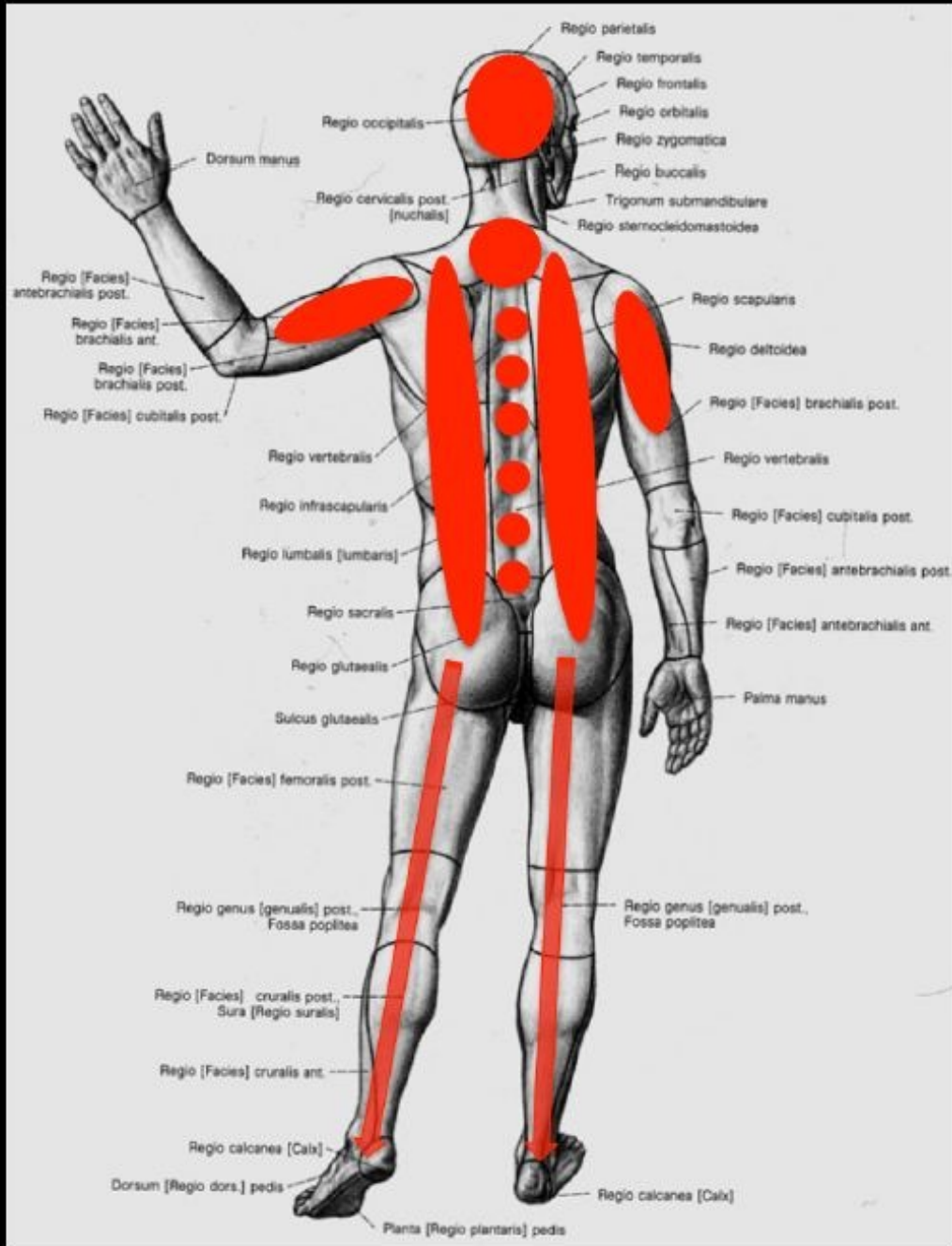








Somatisering



- Komplekst - mange subgrupper
- Smerter: fibromyalgi, piskesmæld
- PTSD/PNES: kendt psykotraume
- Depression
- Overbekymring: ved f.eks. cancer
- Forsikringssvindler: Crash-for-cash
- Almindeligt forekommende symptomer
- Aldersbetingede, degenerative forandringer
- Sekundær gevinst – bevidst eller ubevidst

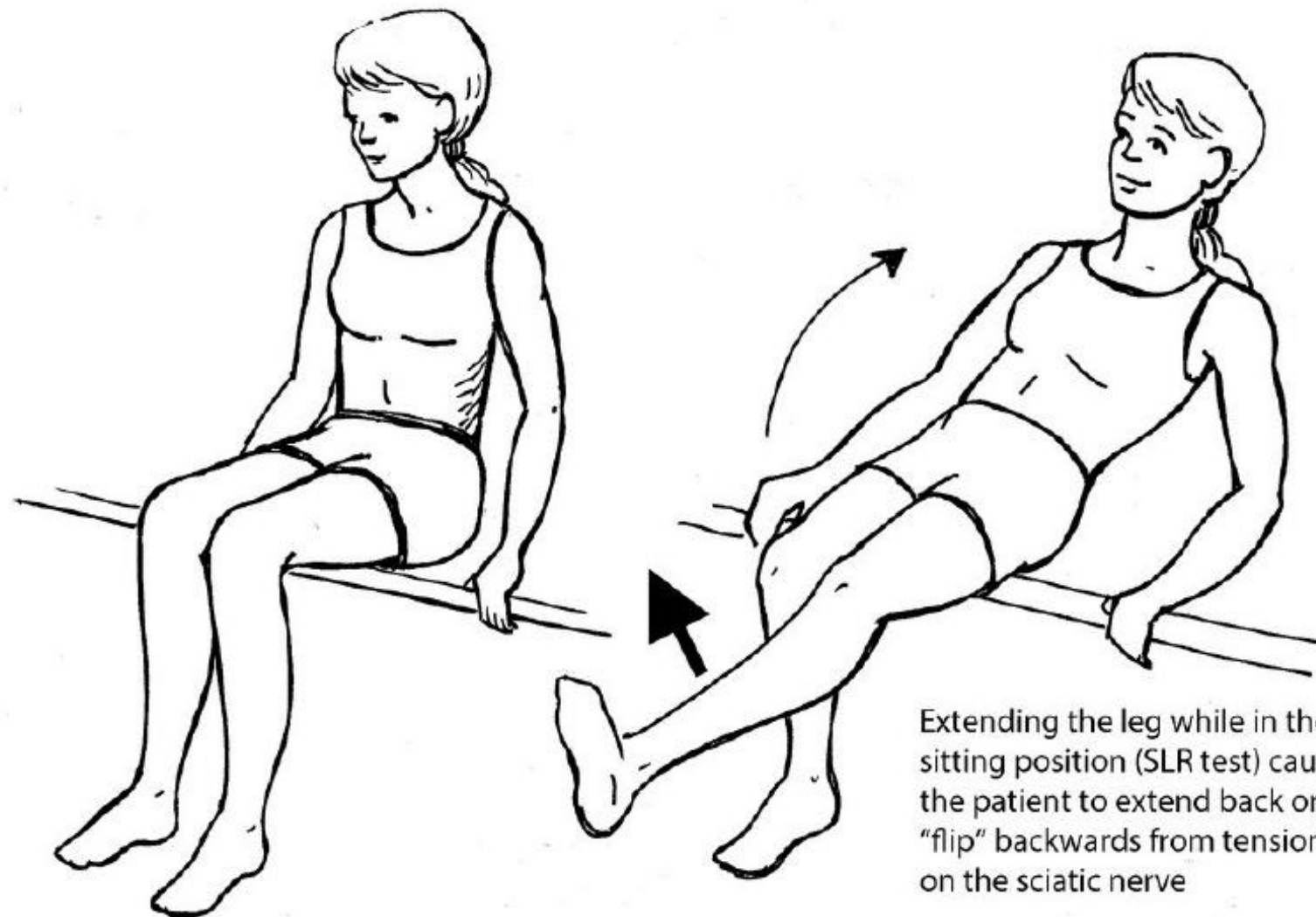
Polysymptomatologi. Overdriver symptomerne, symptomfiksering, atypiske symptomer. Overdriver medicinforbruget eller udfald – kan afledes. Underdriver funktionsniveauet. Waddell

CAVE Kirurgi

Distraktionstest



Positive Flip Test



Extending the leg while in the sitting position (SLR test) causes the patient to extend back or "flip" backwards from tension on the sciatic nerve